

African-Americans: The Civil War and Aftermath

Suggested Supplemental Materials

Patrick Rael, *Eighty-Eight Years: The Long Death of Slavery in the United States, 1777-1865* (University of Georgia Press, 2015)

Ed Ayers, *Promise of the New South* (Oxford University Press, 1993)

Leon Litwack, *Trouble in Mind: Black Southerners in the Age of Jim Crow* (Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group, 1999)

C. Vann Woodward, *The Strange Career of Jim Crow* (Oxford University Press, 1955)

Brian J. Purnell, *Fighting Jim Crow in the County of Kings: The Congress of Racial Equality in Brooklyn* (University Press of Kentucky, 2013)

Brian J. Purnell, co-editor (with Jeanne Theoharis) of *The Strange Careers of the Jim Crow North: Segregation and Struggle Outside of the South*.

Movie: *Glory*, Edward Zwick director, 1989