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Table 3. Electoral and Popular Votes for President in 1860

	Lincoln	Douglas	Breckinridge	Fusion	Bell
<b>North</b>					
California (4)	38,667 (32.3%)	38,024 (31.7%)	34,048 (28.4%)		9,137 (7.6%)
Connecticut (6)	43,488 (54.0%)	17,464 (21.7%)	16,174 (20.1%)		3,331 (4.2%)
Illinois (11)	172,171 (50.7%)	160,205 (47.2%)	2,331 (0.7%)		4,947 (1.4%)
Indiana (13)	139,033 (51.1%)	115,549 (42.5%)	12,295 (4.5%)		5,225 (1.9%)
Iowa (4)	70,406 (54.9%)	55,050 (42.9%)	1,046 (0.8%)		1,763 (1.4%)
Maine (8)	62,811 (62.2%)	29,973 (29.7%)	6,368 (6.3%)		2,046 (3.8%)
Massachusetts (13)	106,533 (63.0%)	34,372 (20.3%)	5,939 (3.5%)		22,331 (13.2%)
Michigan (5)	88,450 (57.2%)	64,889 (42%)	805 (0.5%)		415 (0.3%)
Minnesota (3)	22,070 (63.4%)	11,937 (34.3%)	744 (2.1%)		53 (0.2%)
New Hampshire (5)	37,519 (56.9%)	25,887 (39.2%)	2,125 (3.2%)		412 (0.6%)
New Jersey (7)	58,234 (48.1%)			62,801 (51.9%)	
New York (35)	362,646 (53.6%)			314,282 (46.4%)	
Ohio (23)	231,709 (52.3%)	187,421 (42.3%)	11,406 (2.6%)		12,330 (2.8%)
Oregon (3)	5,270 (37.9%)	3,447 (24.8%)	5,006 (36%)		183 (1.3%)
Pennsylvania (27)	268,036 (56.2%)	16,765 (3.5%)	178,871 (37.5%)		12,770 (2.8%)
Rhode Island (4)	12,244 (61.4%)	7,707 (38.6%)			
Vermont (5)	33,808 (75.7%)	8,649 (19.4%)	218 (0.5%)		1,969 (4.4%)
Wisconsin (5)	86,110 (56.6%)	65,021 (42.7%)	889 (0.6%)		151 (0.1%)
<b>Total North</b>	<b>1,839,205 (53.9%)</b>	<b>842,360 (24.7%)</b>	<b>278,365 (8.1%)</b>	<b>377,083 (11.0%)</b>	<b>77,056 (2.3%)</b>
<b>NORTH 3,413,969 Total Popular Votes</b>					
<b>Slave States</b>					
Alabama (9)	0	13,678 (14.9%)	48,669 (54.0%)		27,835 (31.1%)
Arkansas (4)	0	5,307 (9.9%)	28,732 (53.1%)		20,063 (37.0%)
Delaware (3)	3,822 (23.7%)	1,066 (6.6%)	7,339 (45.5%)		3,888 (24.2%)
Florida (3)	0	222 (1.7%)	8,157 (62.2%)		4,736 (36.1%)
Georgia (10)	0	11,627 (8.9%)	52,172 (48.8%)		43,069 (40.3%)
Kentucky (12)	1,365 (0.3%)	25,141 (17.2%)	53,146 (36.3%)		66,068 (45.2%)
Louisiana (6)	0	7,625 (15.1%)	22,681 (44.9%)		20,194 (40.0%)
Maryland (8)	2,294 (2.7%)	5,966 (6.5%)	42,282 (45.7%)		41,760 (45.1%)
Mississippi (7)	0	3,636 (5.2%)	40,464 (58.3%)		25,335 (36.5%)
Missouri (9)	17,020 (10.3%)	58,502 (35.4%)	31,427 (19.0%)		58,362 (35.3%)
North Carolina (10)	0	2,700 (3.2%)	48,530 (50.2%)		44,882 (46.4%)
South Carolina (8)*					
Tennessee (12)	0	11,410 (7.9%)	64,406 (44.5%)		68,768 (47.6%)
Texas (4)	0	18 (0.1%)	47,561 (75.5%)		15,402 (24.4%)
Virginia (15)	1,887 (1.2%)	16,198 (9.7%)	74,325 (44.5%)		74,491 (44.6%)
<b>Total Slave States</b>	<b>26,388 (2.1%)</b>	<b>163,096 (12.8%)</b>	<b>569,891 (44.7%)</b>		<b>514,853 (40.4%)</b>
<b>SLAVE STATES 1,274,228 Total Popular Vote</b>					
<b>UNITED STATES 4,688,197 Total Popular Votes</b>					
Candidates	1,865,593 (39.8%)	1,005,456 (21.4%)	848,156 (18.1%)	377,083 (8.0%)	591,909 (12.6%)
Electoral Votes	180	12	72	39	

\*No popular vote; legislature chose Breckinridge electors.  
 Note: Returns are taken from Walter Dean Burnham, *Presidential Ballots, 1836-1892* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1955). The Breckinridge total for Pennsylvania is for the joint Douglas-Breckinridge electoral slate arranged by the Democratic state executive committee. The number of each state's electoral votes is included in parentheses after the name of the state.