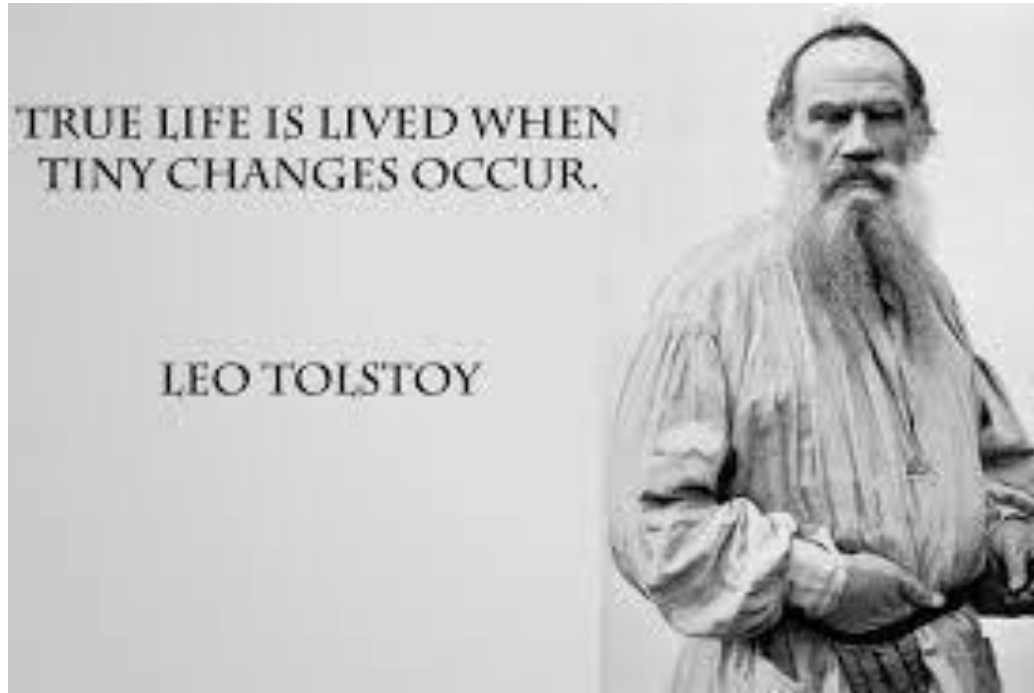


Lev Nikolaevich Tolstoy

1828-1910



Maxim Gorky: There was no room for God and Tolstoy in the same universe: they were like two bears in one den.

Isaiah Berlin: Tolstoy was a natural fox trying to remake himself into a hedgehog

Yasnaya Polyana

Wealth
Prestige
Responsibility
Farm
School
Shrine



Rules 1847

- Get up early (five o'clock)
Go to bed early (nine to ten o'clock)
Eat little and avoid sweets
Try to do everything by yourself
Have a goal for your whole life, a goal for one section of your life, a goal for a shorter period and a goal for the year; a goal for every month, a goal for every week, a goal for every day, a goal for every hour and for every minute, and sacrifice the lesser goal to the greater
Keep away from women
Kill desire by work
Be good, but try to let no one know it
Always live less expensively than you might
Change nothing in your style of living even if you become ten times richer

Daily Schedule

- 5 to 6, practical agriculture
6 to 9, letters
9 to 10, drink tea
10 to 11, set copybooks in order
11 to 1, bookkeeping
1 to 1:30, lunch
1:30 to 3, Italian
3 to 5, English
6 to 8, Russian history
- Nothing done.

Kazan University 1830



Казанский императорский университет 1830 г.
С литографии В.Турина

Student at Kazan



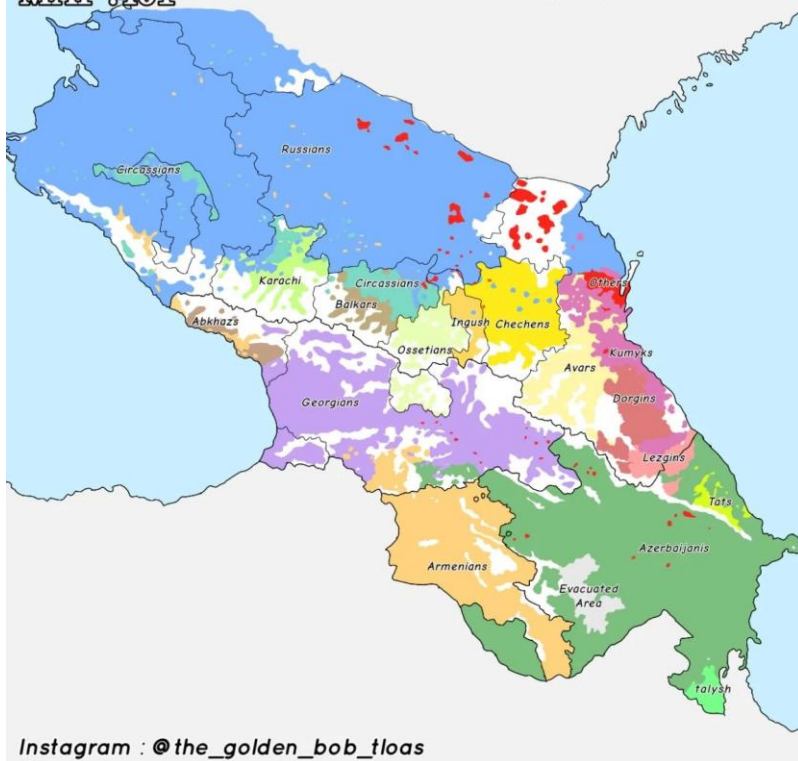
Tolstoy as Soldier

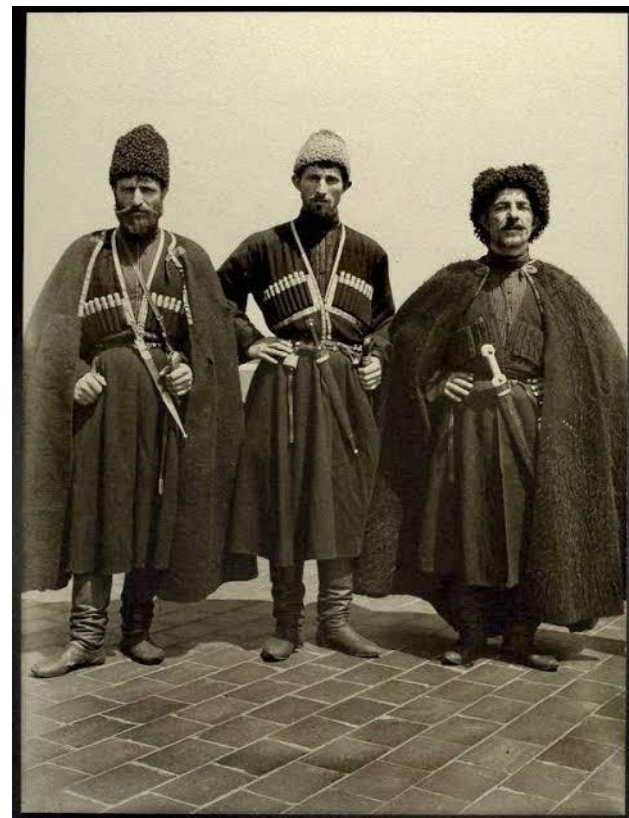




MAP 401

Ethnic groups of Caucasus







Caucasus War



Ilya Repin,
1844-1930

Reply of the Zaporizhian Cossacks
1880-1891



Crimean War

